

According to syllabus of Six-Month Certificate Course (Bridge) in Primary Teacher Education (Appointed as Primary Teachers with BEd Degree)

Pedagogy of Language-II ENGLISH

Course: 4

Subhamita Sarkar

MA (English), MEd, NET and SET (Education)

Former faculty of Communication and Soft Skills at Brainware University

Present English Educator at Bambinos, Bengaluru

Edited by **ERDRRC**

(Educational Research Development & Review Committee)



Rita Publication

(Publisher and Book-seller)

25B, Beniatola Lane; Kolkata-700 009
www.ritapublication.com / www.ritapublication.in

Syllabus

PEDAGOGY OF LANGUAGE-II: ENGLISH

Unit-1: Understanding Language Education and Multilingualism

Chapter-1: *Language Education: Various Policies and Multilingualism*

- Language Education and policy perspectives: provisions and recommendations related to language (L-I & L-II) in the context of National Education Policy 2020, National Curriculum Framework for Foundational Stage (NCF-FS 2022) and School Education (NCF-SE 2023) and various other policy documents and commissions.
- Multilingualism: Bi-/Multilingualism and scholastic achievements; need to promote multilingualism; Multilingualism as a classroom resource, challenges and practices for promotion multilingualism.

Chapter-2: *Second Language Acquisition and Curricular Goals*

- Second Language Acquisition/Learning: language learning from mother tongues to other tongues; advantages of learning other languages; notion of first language, second language and others; major concerns and challenges in L-II learning in the Indian Classroom Context.
- Curricular goals, Competencies and Learning Outcomes in the context of Language-II.

Unit-2: Pedagogy and Resources

Chapter-3: *Four Block Approach and Oral Language Development*

- Four Block Approach: Development of Oral Language, Word Recognition, Reading and Writing.
- Oral Language: Role and importance of Listening in Oral Expression, methods and activities to develop Listening and Speaking Skills in L-II (Conversation, picture description, sharing of experiences, storytelling, drama and role play, situational conversation, speech, language games, creative thinking, asking questions, giving opinions, providing feedback, etc.).

Chapter-4: *Word Recognition: Various strategies*

- Word Recognition: Phonemic awareness, letter recognition, sound-symbol association, Recognition, reading and writing of words/sentences, vocabulary development through stories, poems etc.

Chapter-5: *Reading and various resources*

- Reading: Reading is Understanding, reading to learn, schema building, reading diverse forms of text—expository text; types of reading: extensive and intensive reading, reading aloud, silent

reading, shared reading, guided reading, independent reading; various reading strategies (Pre-reading and post-reading activities); various resources for the development of reading (Reading Corner, Children's Literature, Children's Magazines, Posters, Pictures, Newspapers, Hoardings, Letter/Word/Sentence Cards, Textbooks, Supplementary Materials, Jaadui Pitara, Audio-Video Programs, e-content, DIKSHA Portal etc.).

Chapter-6: *Writing and Development of writing skill*

- Writing: What is Writing; Reading-Writing Connection; Stages of writing, Process of Writing; Modelled Writing, Shared Writing, Guided Writing, Independent Writing; Formal and Informal Writing (writing stories, poems, letters, diary, articles, dialogues, speech, etc.). Writing for a purpose.

Unit-3: Planning and Assessment

Chapter-7: *Development of Unit Plans and Chapter plans*

- Development of unit plans and Chapter plans based on curricular goals, learning outcomes of L-II.

Chapter-8: *Assessment of Oral Language: Various Tools and Strategies*

- Assessment of Oral Language: Various Tools and Strategies for language-II (Sound Recognition, Word Selection, Sentence Structure, Comprehending Information and Responding, Conversation, Storytelling,
- Dialogue delivery, Intonation pace, pause, clarity, fluency, etc.), understanding in context.

Chapter-9: *Assessment of Reading: Various Tools and Strategies*

- Assessment of Reading: Reading with Comprehension; Various Tools and Strategies (Reading Various Types of Text, Reading for Specific Information, Reading Words/Sentences/Paragraphs, Giving Opinions/ Feedback after Reading Familiar/Unfamiliar Text, etc.); Miscue Analysis; development of Worksheets, Assessment Items and question paper for assessment.

Chapter 10: *Assessment of Writing: Various Tools and Strategies*

- Assessment of Writing: Writing with Understanding, Organizing Ideas, Various Tools and Strategies (Listening and Writing, Creative Writing including Stories, Poems, Dialogues, Experiences, Information, etc., Sentence/Paragraph Combination, Use of Punctuation Marks); Grammar in Context; development of Worksheets, Assessment Items and question paper for assessment.

Chapter 11: *Other Dimensions of Assessment*

- Other dimensions of assessment: self-correction and 360° assessments.

Contents

Unit-1: Understanding Language Education and Multilingualism

1-92

1. Language Education: Various Policies and Multilingualism 1-38

1.1. Language Education and Policy Perspective 1

- 1.1.1. Language Education: Policy Vision and Educational Significance 1
- 1.1.2. Understanding Language Categories: L-I and L-II in the Indian Context 1
 - 1.1.2.1. First Language (L-I): Conceptual and Pedagogical Importance 1
 - 1.1.2.2. Second Language (L-II): Purpose and Pedagogical Positioning 2
- 1.1.3. Language Education in the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 2
 - 1.1.3.1. Medium of Instruction: Mother Tongue as Pedagogical Foundation 2
 - 1.1.3.2. Multilingualism as a National Strength 3
 - 1.1.3.3. Re-envisioning the Three-Language Formula 3
- 1.1.4. Language Education in the National Curriculum Framework for the Foundational Stage (NCF-FS 2022) 3
 - 1.1.4.1. Language as the Core of Foundational Learning 3
 - 1.1.4.2. Home Language (L-I) as Medium and Resource 4
 - 1.1.4.3. Introduction of L-II at the Foundational Stage 4
- 1.1.5. Language Education in the National Curriculum Framework for School Education (NCF-SE 2023) 4
 - 1.1.5.1. Strengthening L-I Literacy at the Preparatory Stage 4
 - 1.1.5.2. Competency-Based Language Education 4
 - 1.1.5.3. Multilingual Pedagogy in Practice 6
- 1.1.6. Contributions of Earlier Policy Documents and Commissions 8
 - 1.1.6.1. Kothari Commission (1964-66) 8
 - 1.1.6.2. National Policy on Education (1968, 1986/1992) 11
 - 1.1.6.3. Right to Education Act (2009) 14
- 1.1.7. Implications for Primary Teachers: Bridge Course Orientation 17
 - 1.1.7.1. Pedagogical Shifts Required 17
 - 1.1.7.2. Classroom Strategies for L-I and L-II 18
 - 1.1.7.3. Assessment Practices 18

1.2. Multilingualism 20

- 1.2.1. Multilingualism in Primary Education: Conceptual Overview 20
- 1.2.2. Bi-/Multilingualism and Scholastic Achievement 20
 - 1.2.2.1. Relationship between Multilingualism and Learning Outcomes 20
 - 1.2.2.2. Language–Cognition–Achievement Link 21
- 1.2.3. Need to Promote Multilingualism in Primary Education 21
 - 1.2.3.1. Educational and Policy Rationale 21
 - 1.2.3.2. Social and Cultural Need 21
- 1.2.4. Multilingualism as a Classroom Resource 22
 - 1.2.4.1. Classroom Language Ecology 22
 - 1.2.4.2. Translanguaging in Primary Classrooms 22

- 1.2.5. Challenges in Promoting Multilingualism 22
 - 1.2.5.1. Teacher-Related Challenges 22
 - 1.2.5.2. Systemic Challenges 22
- 1.2.6. Practices for Promoting Multilingualism 23
 - 1.2.6.1. Classroom-Level Practices 23
 - 1.2.6.2. Assessment Practices 23
- 1.2.7. Classroom Case Studies (Primary Level) 23
- 1.2.8. Role of Primary Teachers in Sustaining Multilingual Education 24
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 25**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 30**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 34**

2. Second Language Acquisition and Curricular Goals 39-62

2.1. Concept of Language and Language Learning 39

- 2.1.1. Language Learning from Mother Tongue to Other Tongues 39
 - 2.1.1.1. Mother Tongue as the Foundation of Learning 39
 - 2.1.1.2. Transition from L-I to Other Languages 40
- 2.1.2. Second Language Acquisition and Learning 40
 - 2.1.2.1. Meaning of Second Language Acquisition (SLA) 40
 - 2.1.2.2. Acquisition vs Learning 40
- 2.1.3. Advantages of Learning Other Languages 40
 - 2.1.3.1. Cognitive Development 40
 - 2.1.3.2. Academic Benefits 41
 - 2.1.3.3. Social and Cultural Benefits 41
 - 2.1.3.4. Emotional and Personal Growth 41
- 2.1.4. Notion of First, Second and Other Languages 41
 - 2.1.4.1. First Language (L-I) 41
 - 2.1.4.2. Second Language (L-II) 41
 - 2.1.4.3. Third Language and Additional Languages 41
- 2.1.5. Major Concerns and Challenges in L-II Learning 42
 - 2.1.5.1. Multilingual Classrooms 42
 - 2.1.5.2. Sudden Change in Medium of Instruction 42
 - 2.1.5.3. Lack of Language Exposure 42
 - 2.1.5.4. Fear and Anxiety in Language Learning 42
 - 2.1.5.5. Teacher-Related Challenges 42
 - 2.1.5.6. Curriculum and Assessment Pressure 42
 - 2.1.5.7. Socio-Economic Constraints 43
 - 2.1.5.8. Role of Primary Teachers in Effective L-II Learning 43

2.2. Curricular Goals, Competencies and Learning Outcomes in the Context of Language-II 43

- 2.2.1. Introduction: Significance of Language-II at the Primary Stage 43
- 2.2.2. Curricular Goals in the Context of Language-II 44
 - 2.2.2.1. Meaning of Curricular Goals 44
 - 2.2.2.2. Philosophical Basis of Language-II Goals 44

- 2.2.2.3. Major Curricular Goals of Language-II 44
- 2.2.3. Competencies in the Context of Language-II 45
 - 2.2.3.1. Meaning of Competencies 45
 - 2.2.3.2. Language-II Competencies at the Primary Level 45
- 2.2.4. Learning Outcomes in the Context of Language-II 47
 - 2.2.4.1. Meaning of Learning Outcomes 47
 - 2.2.4.2. Characteristics of Effective Language-II Learning Outcomes 47
 - 2.2.4.3. Detailed Learning Outcomes for Language-II 47
- 2.2.5. Role of Primary Teachers in Achieving Language-II Outcomes 48
- 2.2.6. Assessment of Language-II Learning 48
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 49**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 58**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 59**

Unit-2: Pedagogy and Resources

63-180

3. Four Block Approach and Oral Language Development 63-92

3.1. Four Block Approach: Development of Oral Language, Word Recognition, Reading and Writing 63

- 3.1.1. Development of Oral Language 63
- 3.1.2. Word Recognition 64
- 3.1.3. Concept of Reading 65
- 3.1.4. Concept of Writing 66

3.2. Oral Language 68

- 3.2.1. Concept of Oral Language 68
- 3.2.2. Listening as a Foundational Skill in Oral Expression 68
- 3.2.3. Listening-Speaking Relationship 68
- 3.2.4. Pedagogical Methods and Activities for Developing Listening and Speaking Skills in L-II 68
 - 3.2.4.1. Conversational Practice 68
 - 3.2.4.2. Picture-Based Oral Expression 70
 - 3.2.4.3. Experience Sharing 71
 - 3.2.4.4. Story telling Activities 72
 - 3.2.4.5. Drama and Role Play 73
 - 3.2.4.6. Situational Dialogue 74
 - 3.2.4.7. Speech and Language Games 75
 - 3.2.4.8. Creative Thinking Tasks 75
 - 3.2.4.9. Questioning Activities 76
 - 3.2.4.10. Opinion Sharing 77
 - 3.2.4.11. Providing Feedback 78
- 3.2.5. Teacher's Role in Oral Language Development 79
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 80**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 86**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 88**

4. Word Recognition: Various Strategies

93-114

4.1. CONCEPT AND KEY AREAS OF WORD RECOGNITION 93

- 4.1.1. Phonetic Awareness (Phonemic Awareness) 93
- 4.1.2. Letter Recognition 94
- 4.1.3. Sound-Symbol Association 94
- 4.1.4. Recognition, Reading and Writing of Words/Sentences 95
- 4.1.5. Vocabulary Development 95

4.2. INTEGRATION OF SKILLS 96

- 4.2.1. Practical Teaching Sequence 96

4.3. Assessment of Word Recognition 98

4.4. Challenges in Word Recognition 99

4.5. Practical Classroom Tips 100

4.6. Sample Integrated Activities 101

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 103
- Very Short Type Questions With Answers 109
- Short Type Questions With Answers 111

5. Reading and Various Resources

115-153

5.1. Reading 115

- 5.1.1. Reading is Understanding 115
- 5.1.2. Reading to Learn 116
 - 5.1.2.1. Role in Academic Learning 117
 - 5.1.2.2. Cognitive Processes Involved 117
 - 5.1.2.3. Development of Independent and Lifelong Learning 117
 - 5.1.2.4. Educational Significance 117
- 5.1.3. Schema Building 117
 - 5.1.3.1. Nature and Components of Schema 117
 - 5.1.3.2. Role of Schema Building in Reading and Learning 118
 - 5.1.3.3. Processes Involved in Schema Building 118
 - 5.1.3.4. Cognitive and Educational Outcomes of Schema Building 118
 - 5.1.3.5. Role of the Teacher in Facilitating Schema Building 118
- 5.1.4. Reading Diverse Forms of Text 119
 - 5.1.4.1. Need for Exposure to Multiple Text Types 119
 - 5.1.4.2. Expository Text 119
 - 5.1.4.3. Other Text Forms 120

5.2. Types of Reading 121

- 5.2.1. Extensive Reading 121
 - 5.2.1.1. Nature and Characteristics of Extensive Reading 121
 - 5.2.1.2. Types of Materials Used in Extensive Reading 121
 - 5.2.1.3. Educational Benefits of Extensive Reading 121
 - 5.2.1.4. Role of the Teacher in Promoting Extensive Reading 122
- 5.2.2. Intensive Reading 122
 - 5.2.2.1. Nature and Characteristics of Intensive Reading 122

- 5.2.2.2. Types of Texts Used in Intensive Reading 122
- 5.2.2.3. Educational Benefits of Intensive Reading 123
- 5.2.2.4. Role of the Teacher in Intensive Reading 123
- 5.2.3. Reading Aloud 123
 - 5.2.3.1. Nature and Characteristics of Reading Aloud 123
 - 5.2.3.2. Educational Benefits of Reading Aloud 124
 - 5.2.3.3. Learner Groups Benefited by Reading Aloud 124
 - 5.2.3.4. Role of the Teacher in Reading Aloud 124
- 5.2.4. Silent Reading 124
 - 5.2.4.1. Nature and Characteristics of Silent Reading 124
 - 5.2.4.2. Educational Benefits of Silent Reading 125
 - 5.2.4.3. Suitability of Silent Reading for Learning Contexts 125
 - 5.2.4.4. Role of the Teacher in Promoting Silent Reading 125
- 5.2.5. Shared Reading 125
 - 5.2.5.1. Nature and Characteristics of Shared Reading 125
 - 5.2.5.2. Educational Benefits of Shared Reading 126
 - 5.2.5.3. Learner Groups Benefited by Shared Reading 126
 - 5.2.5.4. Role of the Teacher in Shared Reading 126
- 5.2.6. Guided Reading 126
 - 5.2.6.1. Nature and Characteristics of Guided Reading 127
 - 5.2.6.2. Educational Benefits of Guided Reading 127
 - 5.2.6.3. Learner Groups Benefited by Guided Reading 127
 - 5.2.6.4. Role of the Teacher in Guided Reading 127
- 5.2.7. Independent Reading 128
 - 5.2.7.1. Nature and Characteristics of Independent Reading 128
 - 5.2.7.2. Educational Benefits of Independent Reading 128
 - 5.2.7.3. Learner Outcomes and Lifelong Learning 128
 - 5.2.7.4. Role of the Teacher in Supporting Independent Reading 129

5.3. Reading Strategies 129

- 5.3.1. Pre-Reading Activities 129
- 5.3.2. During-Reading Strategies 130
- 5.3.3. Post-Reading Activities 132

5.4. Resources for Developing Reading Skills 133

- 5.4.1. Physical Resources for Developing Reading Skills 133
 - 5.4.1.1. Reading Corners 133
 - 5.4.1.2. Children's Literature 134
 - 5.4.1.3. Children's Magazines 134
 - 5.4.1.4. Posters and Pictures 135
 - 5.4.1.5. Newspapers and Hoardings 135
 - 5.4.1.6. Letter, Word, and Sentence Cards 136
 - 5.4.1.7. Textbooks and Supplementary Materials 137
 - 5.4.1.8. Jaadui Pitara (Magical or Interactive Reading Boxes) 137
- 5.4.2. Audio-Visual Resources 138
 - 5.4.2.1. Audio Programs 138

- 5.4.2.2. Video Programs 138
- 5.4.3. Digital and Online Resources 139
 - 5.4.3.1. E-Content 139
 - 5.4.3.2. DIKSHA Portal 140
- 5.5. Classroom Implementation Tips 140**
- 5.6. Benefits of Reading 141**
 - 5.6.1. Develops Language Proficiency (Vocabulary, Grammar, Fluency) 141
 - 5.6.2. Enhances Cognitive Skills like Analysis, Reasoning, and Critical Thinking 141
 - 5.6.3. Encourages Independent Learning and Lifelong Reading Habits 141
 - 5.6.4. Supports Cross-Curricular Learning, Connecting Literacy with Other Subjects 141
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 142**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 148**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 150**

6. Writing and Development of Writing Skill 154-180

- 6.1. Concept and Meaning of Writing 154**
 - 6.1.1. Developmental Stages of Writing 156
 - 6.1.2. Approaches to Teaching Writing 160
 - 6.1.3. Types of Writing Activities 161
 - 6.1.4. Assessment of Writing 165
 - 6.1.5. Role of Teacher in Writing Development 167
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 169**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 174**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 176**

Unit-3: Planning and Assessment 181-352

7. Development of Unit Plans and Chapter Plans 181-234

- 7.1. Development of Unit Plans and Chapter Plans Based on Curricular Goals, Learning Outcomes of L-II 181**
 - 7.1.1. Introduction 181
 - 7.1.2. Curricular Goals of L-II at Primary Level 181
 - 7.1.3. Learning Outcomes of L-II at Primary Level 182
 - 7.1.4. Concept of Unit Plan 183
 - 7.1.5. Components of an L-II Unit Plan 184
 - 7.1.6. Concept of Chapter Plan 185
 - 7.1.7. Components of an L-II Chapter Plan 186
 - 7.1.8. Alignment of Unit and Chapter Plans with Learning Outcomes 187
 - 7.1.9. Role of Teacher in Effective Planning 187
- 7.2. Sample Unit Plan (L-ii-Primary Level) 189**
- 7.3. Sample Chapter Plan (L-ii-Primary Level) 190**
- 7.4. Importance of Planning Activities and Lessons 191**

7.5. Lesson Plans: Process based and Micro Teaching 193

- 7.5.1. Steps of a Macro Lesson 193
- 7.5.2. Necessary of Planning 194
- 7.5.3. Purpose of Lesson Planning 195
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 217**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 227**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 230**

8. Assessment of Oral Language: Various Tools and Strategies 235-260

8.1. Assessment of Oral Language in L-II 235

- 8.1.1. Concept of Oral Language Assessment 235
- 8.1.2. Rationale for Oral Language Assessment in L-II 235
- 8.1.3. Objectives of Assessing Oral Language 235
- 8.1.4. Key Principles of Oral Language Assessment (Primary Level) 236
- 8.1.5. Major Areas of Oral Language Assessment 237
 - 8.1.5.1. Sound Recognition and Pronunciation 237
 - 8.1.5.2. Word Selection and Vocabulary Use 238
 - 8.1.5.3. Sentence Structure and Expression 238
 - 8.1.5.4. Comprehension and Oral Response 239
 - 8.1.5.5. Conversational Ability 239
 - 8.1.5.6. Storytelling Skills 240
 - 8.1.5.7. Dialogue Delivery 240
 - 8.1.5.8. Intonation, Pace and Pause 241
 - 8.1.5.9. Clarity and Fluency 242
- 8.1.6. Common Tools for Oral Language Assessment 242
- 8.1.7. Role of the Teacher in Oral Assessment 243
- 8.1.8. Challenges and Practical Solutions in Oral Language Assessment 243
- 8.1.9. Practical Solutions 244
- 8.1.10. Educational Significance of Oral Language Assessment 244
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 246**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 255**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 257**

9. Assessment of Reading: Various Tools and Strategies 261-290

9.1. Assessment of Reading 261

- 9.1.1. Meaning of Reading Assessment 262
- 9.1.2. Objectives of Reading Assessment in L-II 263
- 9.1.3. Principles of Reading Assessment at Primary Level 264
- 9.1.4. Reading with Comprehension 264
- 9.1.5. Tools and Strategies for Assessing Reading 265
 - 9.1.5.1. Reading Different Types of Text 265
 - 9.1.5.2. Reading for Specific Information 266
 - 9.1.5.3. Reading Words, Sentences and Paragraphs 266
 - 9.1.5.4. Giving Opinions and Feedback after Reading 267

- 9.1.5.5. Reading Familiar and Unfamiliar Texts 268
- 9.1.6. Miscue Analysis 269
 - 9.1.6.1. Types of Miscues 269
 - 9.1.6.2. Importance of Miscue Analysis 269
 - 9.1.6.3. Procedure for Conducting Miscue Analysis 269
- 9.1.7. Development of Worksheets for Reading Assessment 270
 - 9.1.7.1. Purpose of Worksheets 270
 - 9.1.7.2. Features of Good Worksheets 270
 - 9.1.7.3. Examples of Worksheet Activities 271
- 9.1.8. Development of Assessment Items 271
 - 9.1.8.1. Characteristics of Good Assessment Items 271
- 9.1.9. Designing Question Papers for Reading Assessment 272
 - 9.1.9.1. Guidelines for Designing Question Papers: 272
 - 9.1.9.2. Suggested Components of a Reading Question Paper 273
- 9.1.10. Role of the Teacher in Reading Assessment 273
- 9.1.11. Challenges in Reading Assessment 274
- 9.1.12. Solutions to Overcome These Challenges 275
- 9.1.13. Alignment with NIOS Learning Outcomes 275
 - **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 277**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 285**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 287**

10. Assessment of Writing: Various Tools and Strategies 291-317

10.1. Assessment of Writing 291

- 10.1.1. Meaning and Nature of Writing Assessment 292
- 10.1.2. Nature of Writing Assessment at the Primary Level 292
- 10.1.3. Objectives of Writing Assessment at the Primary Level 293
- 10.1.4. Principles of Writing Assessment 293

10.2. Writing with Understanding 293

10.3. Organizing Ideas in Writing 294

10.4. Various Tools and Strategies of Writing Assessment 295

- 10.4.1. Listening and Writing as an Integrated Skill 295
- 10.4.2. Creative Writing 295
- 10.4.3. Writing Experiences and Personal Narratives 296
- 10.4.4. Writing Experiences and Personal Narratives 296
- 10.4.5. Sentence Combination 297
- 10.4.6. Paragraph Writing 297
- 10.4.7. Use of Punctuation Marks 298

10.5. Grammar in Context 299

10.6. Development of Writing Worksheets 300

10.7. Assessment Items in Writing 301

10.8. Designing Question Papers for Writing Assessment 301

- 10.8.1. Role of the Teacher in Writing Assessment 302
- 10.8.2. Challenges in Assessing Writing and Solutions 303

10.8.3. Educational Significance of Writing Assessment 303

- **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 305**
- **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 311**
- **Short Type Questions With Answers 314**

11. Other Dimensions of Assessment

318-352

11.1. Other Dimensions of Assessment: Self-correction and 360 Degree Assessments 318

- 11.1.1. Meaning of Other Dimensions of Assessment 319
 - 11.1.2. Self-Correction: Concept and Meaning 320
 - 11.1.2.2. Self-Correction in Language Learning (L-II) 321
 - 11.1.2.3. Tools and Strategies for Self-Correction 322
 - 11.1.2.4. Role of the Teacher in Self-Correction 322
 - 11.1.2.5. Benefits of Self-Correction at the Primary Level 323
 - 11.1.2.6. Limitations of Self-Correction 323
 - 11.1.2.7. Self-Correction and Formative Assessment 323
 - 11.1.3. Meaning of 360-Degree Assessment 324
 - 11.1.3.1. Key features and significance of 360-degree assessment 324
 - 11.1.3.2. Components of 360-Degree Assessment 325
 - 11.1.3.3. 360-Degree Assessment in Primary Education 326
 - 11.1.3.4. Application of 360-Degree Assessment in Language Learning 327
 - 11.1.3.5. Tools Used in 360-Degree Assessment 328
 - 11.1.3.6. Role of Peer Assessment in 360-Degree Assessment 329
 - 11.1.3.7. Role of Self-Assessment in 360-Degree Assessment 330
 - 11.1.3.8. Role of Parents in 360-Degree Assessment 331
 - 11.1.3.9. Challenges in Implementing 360-Degree Assessment 332
 - 11.1.3.10. Strategies to Address these Challenges 333
 - 11.1.3.11. Relationship between Self-Correction and 360-Degree Assessment 333
 - 11.1.3.12. Alignment with NIOS Philosophy 335
 - 11.1.3.13. Practical Classroom Examples 336
- **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) 338**
 - **Very Short Type Questions With Answers 346**
 - **Short Type Questions With Answers 348**